

There are around 60 different types of snakes in the Soutpansberg.

Six of them are capable of inflicting very painful bites

and six are considered potentially deadly.

VERY
DANGEROUS
Has caused
human fatalities

DANGEROUS

Painful hite, but door

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



Black Mamba (Dendroaspis polylepis)



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Snouted Cobra (*Naja annulifera*)



Snouted Cobra - banded phase (Naia annulifera)



Mozambique Spitting Cobra (Naja mossambica)



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Puff Adder (Bitis arietans arietans)



Rhombic Night Adder (Causus rhombeatus)



Snouted Night Adder (Causus defilippii)



Common Boomslang - male (*Dispholidus typus viridis*)



Common Boomslang - female (Dispholidus typus viridis) Photo André Coetzer



(Dispholidus typus viridis)



Southern Twig Snake (Thelotornis capensis)



Bibron's Stiletto Snake (Atractaspis bibronii)



Speckled Shield-nosed Cobra (Aspidelaps scutatus)



(Bitis caudalis)

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).



EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water. ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly.

Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.

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