

COMMON SNAKES OF GROOTWINTERHOEK WILDERNESS AREA



VERY DANGEROUS

Has caused human fatalities

DANGEROUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



VERY DANGEROUS

Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Black Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricincta woodi*)



DANGEROUS

Cape Coral Snake
(*Aspidelaps l. lubricus*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



DANGEROUS

Red Adder - red form
(*Bitis rubida*)



DANGEROUS

Red Adder - patterned form
(*Bitis rubida*)



VERY DANGEROUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



HARMLESS

Spotted Rock Snake
(*Lamprophis guttatus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Spotted Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax rhombatus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Karoo Sand Snake
(*Psammophis notostictus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Cross-marked Grass Snake
(*Psammophis crucifer*)



HARMLESS

Brown Water Snake
(*Lycodonomorphus rufulus*)



HARMLESS

Brown House Snake
(*Boaedon capensis*)



HARMLESS

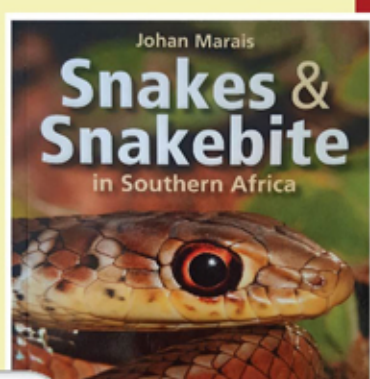
Rhombic Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)



HARMLESS

Sundevall's Shovel-snout
(*Prosymna sundevalli*)

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.