

# COMMON SNAKES OF SWARTBERG NATURE RESERVE



**VERY DANGEROUS**

Has caused human fatalities

**DANGEROUS**

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

Not thought to be harmful to humans

**HARMLESS**

Not dangerous to humans



**VERY DANGEROUS**

**Cape Cobra**  
(*Naja nivea*)



**VERY DANGEROUS**

**Boomslang - male**  
(*Dispholidus typus*)



**VERY DANGEROUS**

**Puff Adder**  
(*Bitis arietans*)



**DANGEROUS**

**Berg Adder**  
(*Bitis atropos*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Cross-marked Grass Snake**  
(*Psammophis crucifer*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Spotted Skaapsteker**  
(*Psammophylax rhombatus*)



**DANGEROUS**

**Spotted Harlequin Snake**  
(*Homoroselaps lacteus*)



**DANGEROUS**

**Red Adder**  
(*Bitis rubida*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Karoo Sand Snake**  
(*Psmmophis notostictus*)



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Herald Snake**  
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



**HARMLESS**

**Brown Water Snake**  
(*Lycodonormorphus rufulus*)



**HARMLESS**

**Olive Snake**  
(*Lycodonormorphus inornatus*)



**HARMLESS**

**Spotted Rock Snake**  
(*Lamprophis guttatus*)



**HARMLESS**

**Sundevall's Shovel-snout**  
(*Prosymna sundevalli*)



**HARMLESS**

**Brown House Snake**  
(*Boaedon capensis*)



**HARMLESS**

**Common Slug-eater**  
(*Duberria lutrix*)

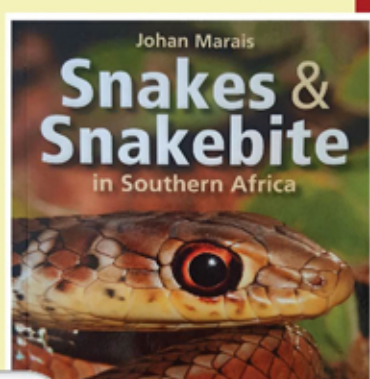
**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).

**FREE ASI SNAKES APP**

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
  - ... cut and suck the wound.
  - ... use ice or very hot water.
  - ... give the victim alcohol.
  - ... apply electric shock.
  - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.