

DANGEROUS SNAKES OF LIMPOPO



Limpopo has seventy-eight different types of snakes. Thirty-seven species are not venomous, while twenty-three snake species are mildly venomous. Nine can inflict a painful bite and seven species are considered highly venomous.

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**
Has caused
human fatalities

VENOMOUS
Painful bite, but does
not require antivenom



Black Mamba
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Snouted Cobra - standard form
(*Naja annulifera*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Snouted Cobra - banded form
(*Naja annulifera*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Mozambique Spitting Cobra
(*Naja mossambica*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Boomslang - female
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Boomslang - juvenile
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Southern Vine Snake
(*Thelornis capensis*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Puff Adder
(*Bitis atropus*)

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Berg Adder
(*Bitis atropus*)

VENOMOUS



Horned Adder
(*Bitis caudalis*)

VENOMOUS



Common Night Adder
(*Causus rhombeatus*)

VENOMOUS



Snouted Night Adder
(*Causus d'ellipii*)

VENOMOUS



Speckled Shield-nose Snake
(*Aspidelaps scutatus scutatus*)

VENOMOUS



Intermediate Shield-nose Snake
(*Aspidelaps scutatus intermedius*)

VENOMOUS



Bibron's Sciletto Snake
(*Atractaspis bibronii*)

VENOMOUS

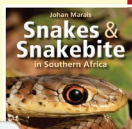
JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and is a Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).

Free ASI SNAKES App

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
 - ... cut and suck the wound.
 - ... use ice or very hot water.
 - ... give the victim alcohol.
 - ... apply electric shock.
 - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.