

# DANGEROUS SNAKES OF MPUMALANGA



Mpumalanga has seventy-five different types of snakes. Thirty-four species are not venomous, while twenty-three snake species are mildly venomous. Eleven can inflict a painful bite and seven species are considered highly venomous.

## HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

## VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



**Black Mamba**  
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Spouted Cobra**  
(*Naja annulifera*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Mozambique Spitting Cobra**  
(*Naja mossambica*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Puff Adder**  
(*Bitis arietans*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Boomslang - male**  
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Boomslang - female**  
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Boomslang - juvenile**  
(*Dispholidus typus*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Southern Vine Snake**  
(*Thelotornis capensis*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Rinkhals**  
(*Hemachatus haemachatus*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Rinkhals - banded form**  
(*Hemachatus haemachatus*)

**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**



**Berg Adder**  
(*Bitis atropos*)

**VENOMOUS**



**Berg Adder**  
(*Bitis atropos*)

**VENOMOUS**



**Spouted Night Adder**  
(*Causus defilippii*)

**VENOMOUS**



**Common Night Adder**  
(*Causus rhombeatus*)

**VENOMOUS**



**Intermediate Shield-nose Snake**  
(*Aspidelaps scutatus intermedius*)

**VENOMOUS**



**Bibron's Stiletto Snake**  
(*Atractaspis bibronii*)

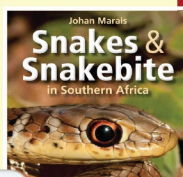
**VENOMOUS**

**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).

**Free ASI SNAKES App**

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.