

DANGEROUS SNAKES OF SOUTH SUDAN



South Sudan has a large selection of snakes across different habitats. Eleven species are considered highly venomous and around ten species are dangerous or can inflict a painful bite.

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Has caused
human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does
not require antivenom



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Black Mamba
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Jameson's Mamba
(*Dendroaspis jamesoni*) - Photo Bill Branch



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Boomslang
(*Dispholidus typus*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Forest Vine Snake
(*Thelotornis kirtlandii*) - Photo Harald Hinkel



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Egyptian Cobra
(*Naja haje*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Brown Forest Cobra
(*Naja subfulva*) - Photo Luke Kemp



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Black-necked Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricollis*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

North-east African Carpet Viper
(*Echis pyramidum*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Gaboon Adder
(*Bitis gabonica*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Rhino-horned Viper
(*Bitis nasicornis*)



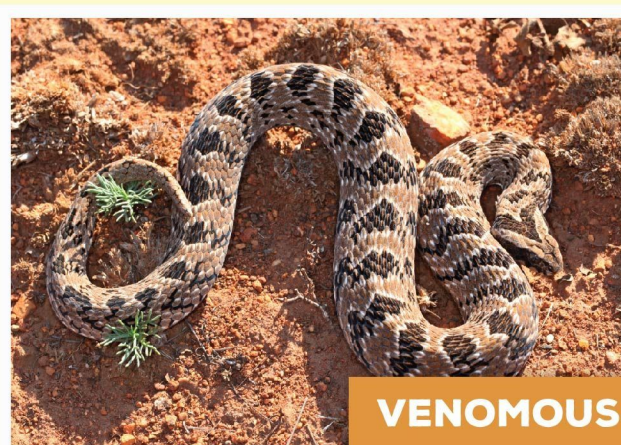
**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



VENOMOUS

Green Bush Viper
(*Atheris squamigera*) - Photo Luke Verburgt



VENOMOUS

Rhombic Night Adder
(*Causus rhombeatus*)



VENOMOUS

Forest Night Adder
(*Causus maculatus*)



VENOMOUS

Velvety-green Night Adder
(*Causus resimus*)



VENOMOUS

Variable Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis irregularis*) - Photo Bill Branch

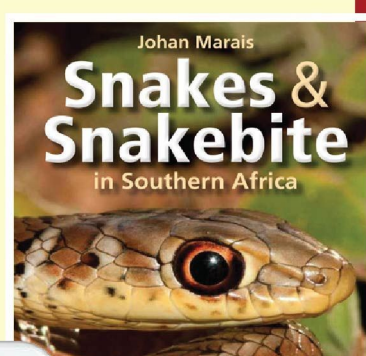
JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).

Free ASI SNAKES App

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
 - ... cut and suck the wound.
 - ... use ice or very hot water.
 - ... give the victim alcohol.
 - ... apply electric shock.
 - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.