

# DANGEROUS SNAKES OF GABON



Gabon has a large variety of snakes. Around fourteen species of snakes are highly venomous. About twelve are venomous but not deadly. The majority of snakes encountered are either mildly venomous or harmless to humans.

## HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities.

## VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom.



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Central African Forest Cobra**  
(*Naja melanoleuca*) - photo Luke Verburgt



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Black-necked Spitting Cobra**  
(*Naja nigricollis*)



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Banded Water Cobra**  
(*Naja annulata*) - photo Bill Branch



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Gold's Tree Cobra**  
(*Pseudohaje goldii*) - photo Ewan Kyle



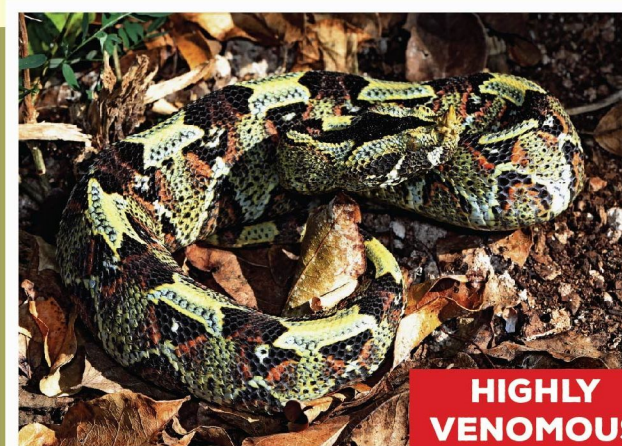
**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Jameson's Mamba**  
(*Dendroaspis jamesonii*) - photo Bill Branch



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Gaboon Adder**  
(*Bitis gabonica*)



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Rhino-horned Viper**  
(*Bitis nasicornis*)



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Forest Vine Snake**  
(*Thelotornis kirtlandii*) - photo Steve Spawls



**VENOMOUS**

**Variable Stiletto Snake**  
(*Atractaspis irregularis*) - photo Bill Branch



**VENOMOUS**

**Variable Bush Viper**  
(*Atheris squamigera*) - photo Luke Verburgt



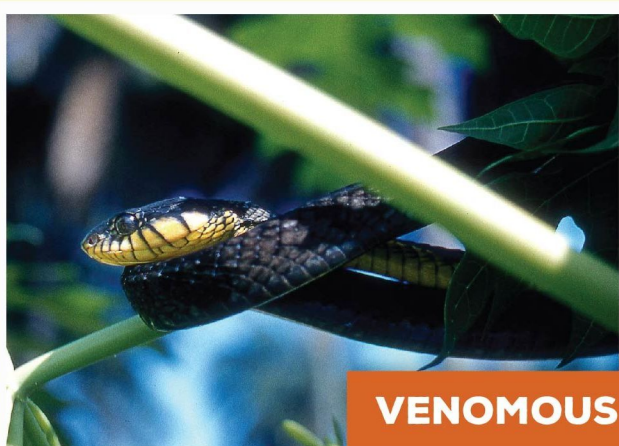
**VENOMOUS**

**Forest Night Adder**  
(*Causus maculatus*) - Photo Jelmor Groen



**VENOMOUS**

**Lichtenstien's Night Adder**  
(*Causus lichtensteini*) - photo Eli Greenbaum



**VENOMOUS**

**Blanding's Tree Snake - male**  
(*Toxicodryas blandingii*) - photo Gerald Dunger



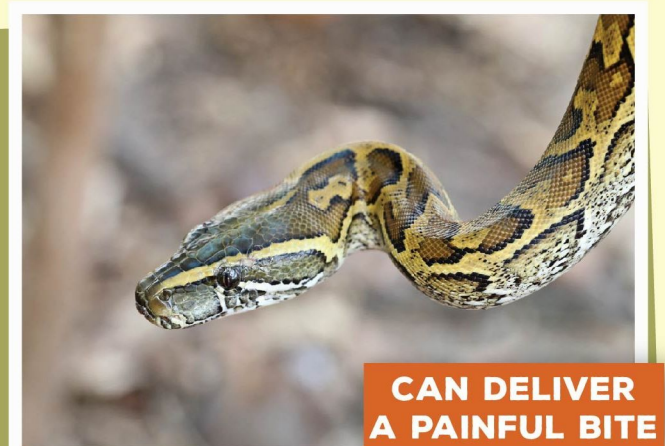
**VENOMOUS**

**Blanding's Tree Snake - female**  
(*Toxicodryas blandingii*) - photo Dr Jean-François Trape



**VENOMOUS**

**Blanding's Tree Snake - juvenile**  
(*Toxicodryas blandingii*) - photo Luke Verburgt



**CAN DELIVER  
A PAINFUL BITE**

**Central African Rock Python**  
(*Python sebae*)

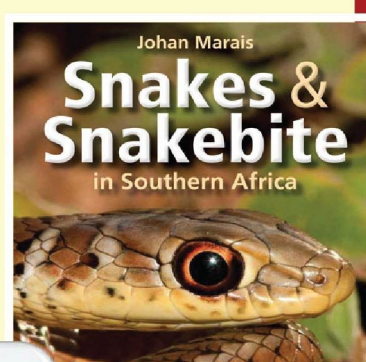
**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).

**Free ASI SNAKES App**

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
  - ... cut and suck the wound.
  - ... use ice or very hot water.
  - ... give the victim alcohol.
  - ... apply electric shock.
  - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.