

COMMON SNAKES OF PRINGLE BAY



Pringle Bay has around 18 species of snakes. Three species are considered highly venomous. Two species can give a bad bite. Five species are mildly venomous and the rest are harmless to humans.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Boomslang - female
(*Dispholidus typus*)



VENOMOUS

Berg Adder
(*Bitis atropos*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Many-spotted Reed Snake
(*Amphorhinus multimaculatus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Spotted Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax rhombatus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Cross-marked Grass Snake
(*Psammophis crucifer*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Spotted Harlequin Snake
(*Homoroselaps lacteus*)



HARMLESS

Spotted Rock Snake
(*Lamprophis guttatus*) - photo Luke Kemp



HARMLESS

Olive Snake
(*Lycodonormorphus inornatus*)



HARMLESS

Brown Water Snake
(*Lycodonormorphus rufulus*)



HARMLESS

Common Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)



HARMLESS

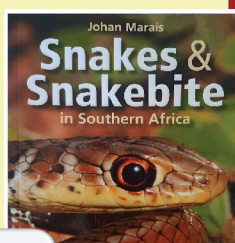
Common Slug-eater
(*Duberria lutrix*) - photo Luke Kemp



HARMLESS

Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake
(*Rhinotyphlops lalandei*) - photo Luke Kemp

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Field Guides Association of Southern Africa (FGASA) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.