

COMMON SNAKES OF PAARL



Paarl has around 19 species of snakes. Three species are considered highly venomous. One species can give a bad bite. Five species are mildly venomous. Ten species are harmless to humans.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS



Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS



Boomslang - female
(*Dispholidus typus*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS



Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS



Mole Snake - adult
(*Pseudaspis cana*)

CAN INFLECT A PAINFUL BITE



Mole Snake - juvenile
(*Pseudaspis cana*)

HARMLESS



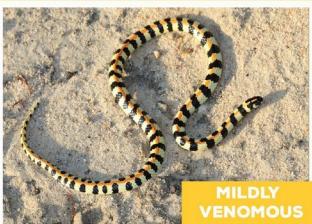
Spotted Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax rhombeatus*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS



Karoo Sand Snake
(*Psammophis notostictus*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS



Spotted Harlequin Snake
(*Homoroselaps lacteus*)

MILDLY VENOMOUS



Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*) - photo Luke Kemp

MILDLY VENOMOUS



Brown House Snake
(*Boaedon capensis*)

HARMLESS



Aurora House Snake
(*Lamprophis aurora*)

HARMLESS



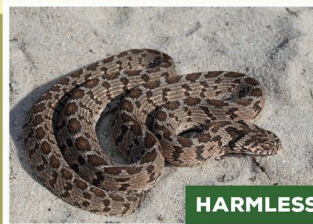
Olive Snake
(*Lycodonormorphus inornatus*)

HARMLESS



Brown Water Snake
(*Lycodonormorphus rufulus*)

HARMLESS



Common Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)

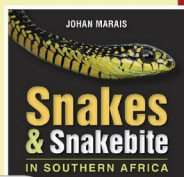
HARMLESS



Common Slug-eater
(*Duberria lutrix*) - Photo Luke Kemp

HARMLESS

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and offers a variety of courses including **Snake Awareness**, **Scorpion Awareness** and **Venomous Snake Handling**. Johan is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and is a Travel Doctor-approved service provider. His courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA).



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

Johan Marais | African Snakebite Institute
+27 82 494 2039 | johan@asiorg.co.za

www.AFRICANSNAKEBITEINSTITUTE.com

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.