## COMMON SNAKES OF GROBLERSDAL



Groblersdal has around thirty one species of snakes. Five species are considered highly venomous. Five species can give a bad bite. Seven species are mildly venomous and fourteen are non-venomous and harmless to humans.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

**VENOMOUS** 

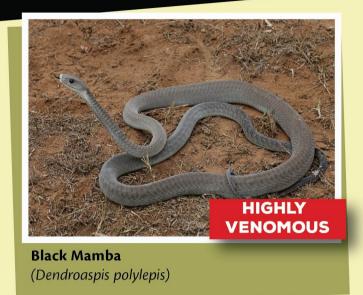
Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans

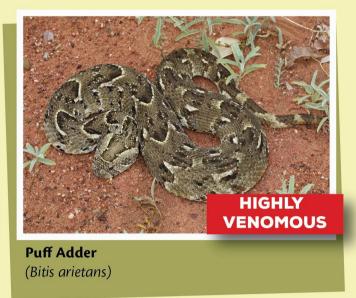
**HARMLESS** 

Not dangerous to humans





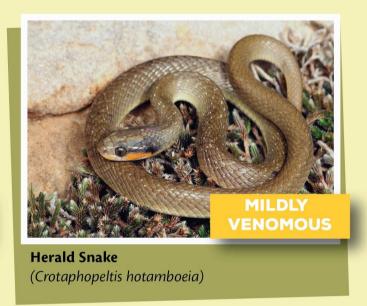


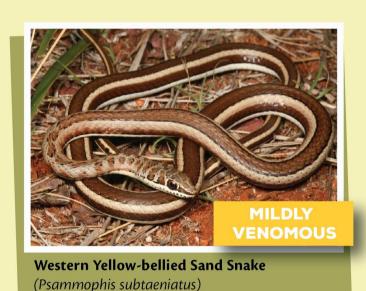






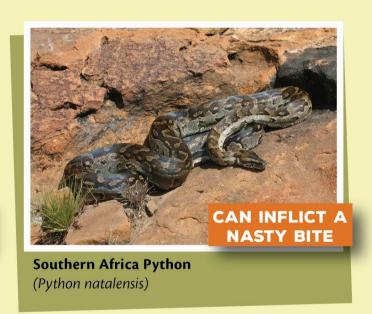




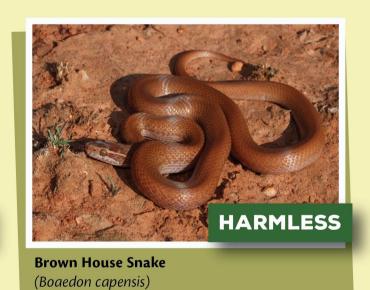




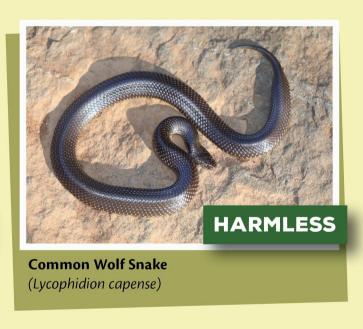












JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The African Snakebite Institute (ASI) offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

## JOHAN MARAIS Snakes & Snakebite IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

SNAKEBITE

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.



DO NOT —

... apply a tourniquet.

- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly.
  Antivenom (if required) must
  be administered by a doctor
  in a hospital environment.

## FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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