COMMON SNAKES OF YZERFONTEIN

Yzerfontein has around seventeen species of snakes. Three snakes are highly venomous. Another one may give a painful bite. Six species are only mildly venomous and seven snake species are harmless.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS	VENOMOUS	MILDLY VENOMOUS	HARMLESS
Has caused human fatalities	Painful bite, but does not require antivenom	Not thought to be harmful to humans	Not dangerous to humans

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Cape Cobra
(Naja nivea)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Boomslang - male
(Dispholidus typus)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Boomslang - female
(Dispholidus typus)

HIGHLY VENOMOUS
Puff Adder
(Bitis arietans)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Cape Sand Snake
(Psammophis leightoni)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Cross-marked Grass Snake
(Psammophis crucifer)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Spotted Skaapsteker
(Psammophylax rhombeatus)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Spotted Harlequin Snake
(Homoroselaps lacteus)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Karoo Sand Snake
(Psammophis notostictus)

MILDLY VENOMOUS
Herald Snake
(Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia)

CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE
Mole Snake
(Pseudaspis cana)

HARMLESS
Common Egg-eater
(Dasypeltis scabra)

HARMLESS
Brown Water Snake
(Lycodonomorphus rufulus)

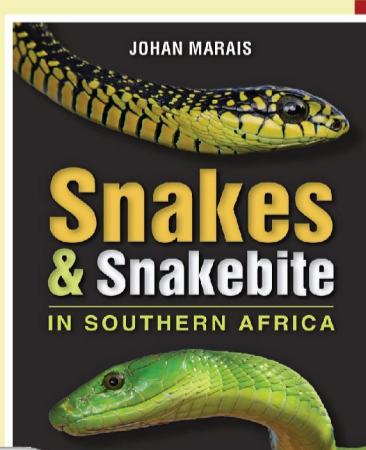**HARMLESS**
Common Slug-eater
(Duberria lutrix)

HARMLESS
Delelande's Beaked Blind Snake
(Rhinotyphlops lalandei) - photo Luke Kemp

HARMLESS
Black Thread Snake
(Leptotyphlops nigricans)

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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JOHAN MARAIS
Snakes & Snakebite IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

FIRST AID FOR SNAKEBITE
Johan Marais

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

DO NOT

... apply a tourniquet.
... cut and suck the wound.
... use ice or very hot water.
... give the victim alcohol.
... apply electric shock.
... inject antivenom randomly.
Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.