# DANGEROUS SNAKES OF CAMEROON



Cameroon has a large variety of snakes. Around seventeen species of snakes are highly venomous. About sixteen are venomous but not deadly. The majority of snakes encountered are either mildly venomous or harmless to humans.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities.

**VENOMOUS** 

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom.



Jameson's Mamba (Dendroaspis jamesoni) - photo Bill Branch



Central African Forest Cobra (Naja melanoleuca) - photo Luke Verburgt



**Egyptian Cobra** (*Naja haje*)



Black-necked Spitting Cobra (Naja nigricollis)



**Banded Water Cobra** (Naja annulata) - photo Bill Branch



Gold's Tree Cobra (Pseudohaje goldii) - photo Ewan Kyle



Boomslang - male (Dispholidus typus)



Forest Vine Snake
(Thelotornis kirtlandii) - photo Richard McKibbin



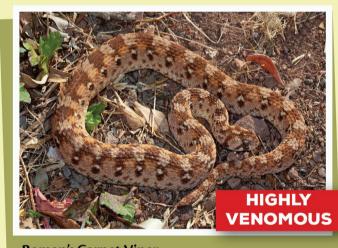
**Gaboon Adder** (Bitis gabonica)



Rhino-horned Viper (Bitis nasicornis)



**Puff Adder** (Bitis arietans)



Roman's Carpet Viper (Echis romani)



Spotted Night Adder (Causus maculatus) - photo Jelmer Groen



**Lichtenstein's Night Adder** (Causus lichtensteinii) - photo Eli Greenbaum



Variable Stiletto Snake (Atractaspis irregularis) - photo Bill Branch



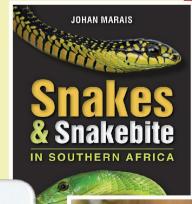
(Atheris squamigera) - photo Luke Verburgt

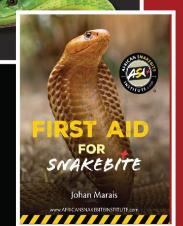
JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The African Snakebite Institute (ASI) offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

## Free ASI SNAKES App

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

#### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

### DO NOT —

... apply a tourniquet.

... cut and suck the wound.

... use ice or very hot water.

... give the victim alcohol.

... apply electric shock.

... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.