

DANGEROUS SNAKES OF SOUTH SUDAN



South Sudan has a large selection of snakes across different habitats. Eleven species are considered highly venomous and around ten species are dangerous or can inflict a painful bite.

HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Black Mamba
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Jameson's Mamba
(*Dendroaspis jamesoni*) - Photo Bill Branch



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Boomslang
(*Dispholidus typus*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Forest Vine Snake
(*Thelotornis kirtlandii*) - Photo Harald Hinkel



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Egyptian Cobra
(*Naja haje*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Brown Forest Cobra
(*Naja subfulva*) - Photo Luke Kemp



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Black-necked Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricollis*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

North-east African Carpet Viper
(*Echis pyramidum*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Gaboon Adder
(*Bitis gabonica*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Rhino-horned Viper
(*Bitis nasicornis*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



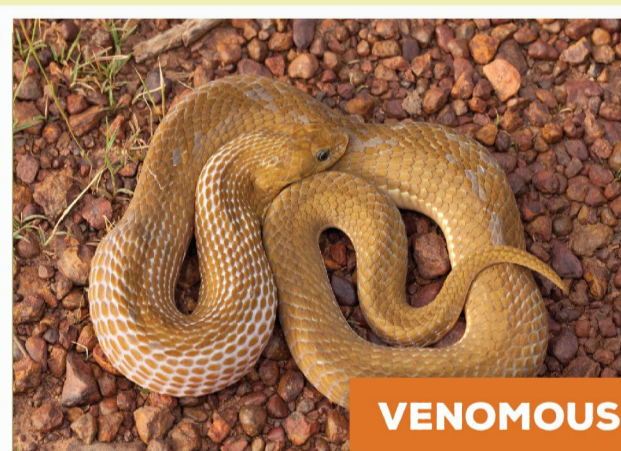
VENOMOUS

Green Bush Viper
(*Atheris squamigera*) - Photo Luke Verburg



VENOMOUS

Rhombic Night Adder
(*Causus rhombeatus*)



VENOMOUS

Spotted Night Adder
(*Causus maculatus*)



VENOMOUS

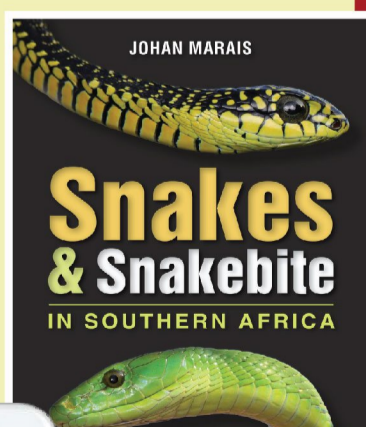
Velvety-green Night Adder
(*Causus resimus*)



VENOMOUS

Variable Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis irregularis*) - Photo Bill Branch

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



Free **ASI SNAKES** App

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.