

NYOKA HATARI WA AFRIKA MASHARIKI



Afrika Mashariki ina takriban nyoka 223 tofauti. Aina kumi na tisa zinajulikana kuwa na sumu nguvu sana na takriban spishi thelathini na sita ni sumu au uwezekano kuumwa vibaya. Nyingi sio hatari

HATARI SANA

Has caused human fatalities

HATARI

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom



Koboko
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



Hongo
(*Dendroaspis angusticeps*)



Hongo wa Jameson
(*Dendroaspis jamesoni*) - photo Bill Branch



Ngole
(*Dispholidus typus*)



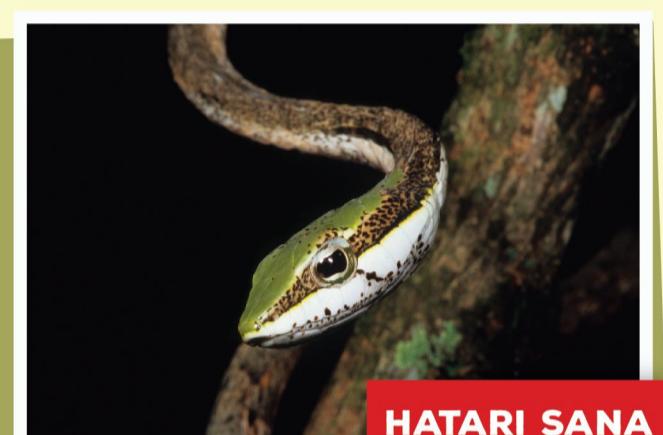
Swila mkubwa
(*Naja haje*)



Swila-msitu
(*Naja subfulva*) - photo Luke Kemp



Fira shingo-nyeusi
(*Naja nigricollis*)



Nyoka-kijiti
(*Thelotornis sp.*)



Fira mkubwa
(*Naja ashei*)



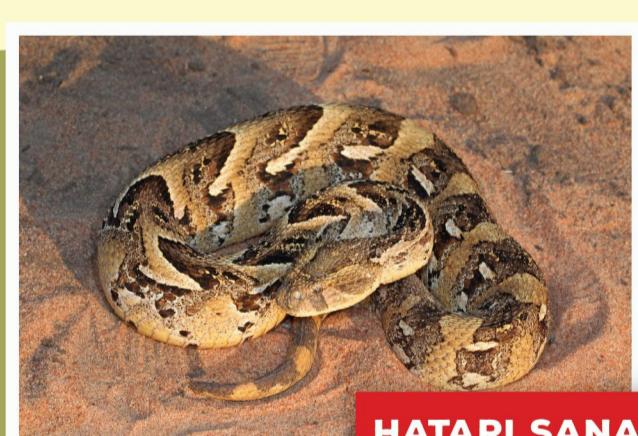
Fira mwekundu
(*Naja pallida*)



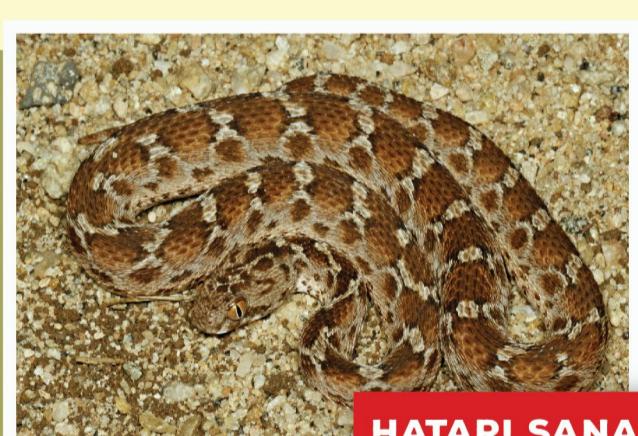
Fira wa msumbiji
(*Naja mossambica*)



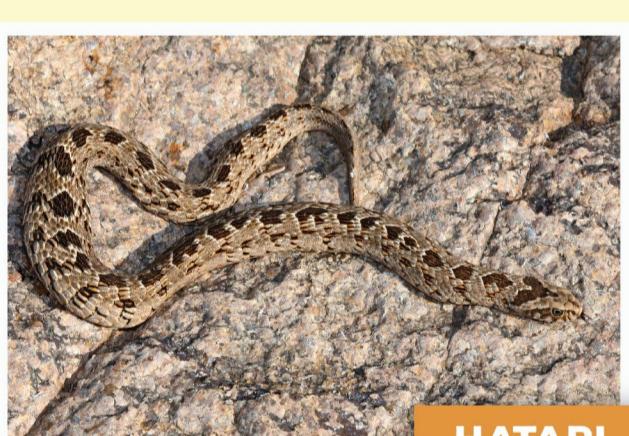
Kifutu-msitu
(*Bitis gabonica*)



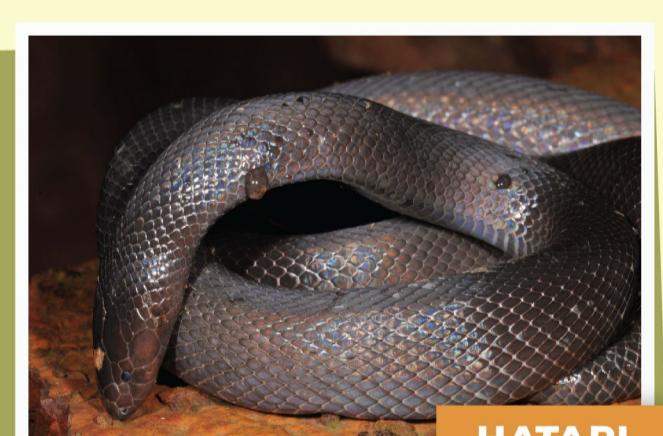
Moma
(*Bitis arietans*)



Nyoka wa zulia
(*Echis pyramidum*)



Kipiri usiku
(*Causus rhombatus*)



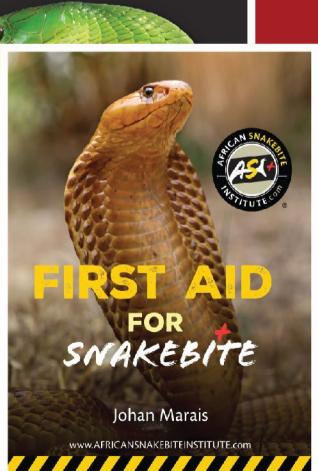
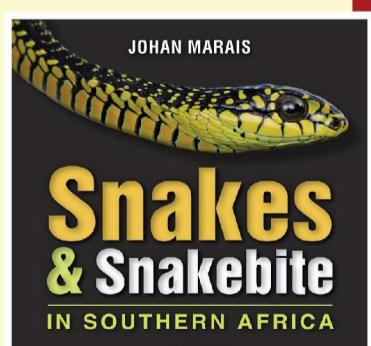
Nyoka-mchimbaji
(*Atractaspis sp.*) - photo Bill Branch

JOHAN MARAIS ni mwandishi wa vitabu mbalimbali vinavyohusu reptilia, kimojawapo ni *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. Ni mhutubu mpendwa sana na anatoa hotuba kuhusu mada mbalimbali, kama „**Kufahamiana na nyoka**“ „**kufahamiana na nge**“ na „**jinsi ya kuwatendea nyoka wenye sumu**“. Johan ametambulika na Shirika la kimataifa la huduma za kizooloja (ISZS), ni mhudumu rasmi wa ushirika wa tour guides wa Afrika Kusini na pia ni mhudumu wa udaktari wa njiani. Kozi zake zimetambulika rasmi na Baraza la utaaluma wa afya ya Afrika Kusini (HPCSA).

Pakua appu ya ASI SNAKES bure

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HATUA KATIKA DHALULA

KAMA NYOKA AMEMWUMA MTU

- 1 Umtulize mjeruhiwa, akae kimya, halafu umsafrishe kwenye hospitali nzuri ya karibu haraka iwezekanavao
- 2 Kama mjeruhiwa anaacha kuvuta pumzi, umtolee huduma ya kwanza ya kusaidia kupumua au kutumia barakoa ya msaada wa kupumua
- 3 piga namba ifuatayo kwa maelekezo zaidi: +27 861 555 777.

Usifanye yafuatayo kamwe:

- ... usifunge mguu au mkono na kamba.
- ... usikate wala usifyonze kidonda
- ... usitumie barafu wala maji ya moto
- ... usimpe mjeruhiwa pombe
- ... usitumie umeme kwenye kidonda
- ... usimpe mjeruhiwa sindano ya antivenom (dawayu sumu ya nyoka). Hiyo dawa inatakiwa kutumiwa na daktari hospitalini tu.