COMMON SNAKES OF BEAUFORT WEST



Beaufort West has around twenty different species of snakes. Three species are considered highly venomous. Another three may give a bad bite but are not life-threatening. Six are considered mildly venomous and the other eight are completely harmless to humans.

HIGHLY **VENOMOUS**

Has caused human fatalities **VENOMOUS**

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful to humans **HARMLESS**

Not dangerous to humans



Cape Cobra - yellow form (Naja nivea)



Cape Cobra - brown form (Naja nivea)



Cape Cobra - juvenile (Naja nivea)



(Bitis arietans)



Dwarf Beaked Snake (Dipsina multimaculata) photo - Marius Burger



Spotted Harlequin Snake (Homoroselaps lacteus)



Cape Coral Snake (Aspidelaps I. lubricus)



Horned Adder (Bitis caudalis)

(Prosymna sundevallii)



Spotted Skaapsteker (Psammophylax rhombeatus)



Cross-marked Grass Snake (Psammophis crucifer)

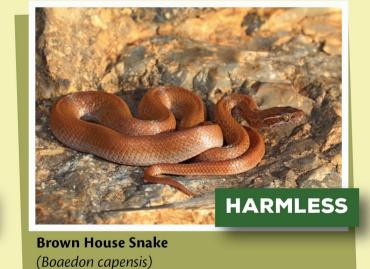


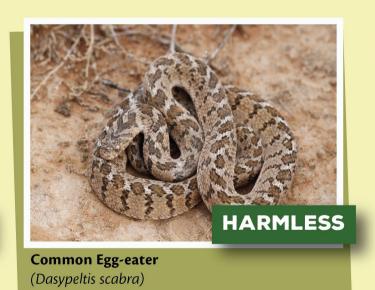
Karoo Sand Snake

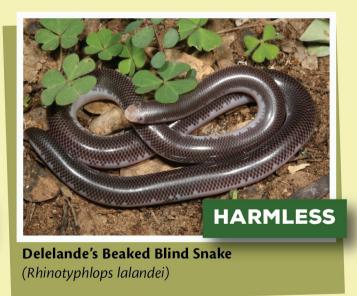
(Psammophis notostictus)



HARMLESS Spotted Rock Snake (Alopecion guttatum)





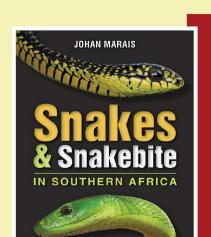


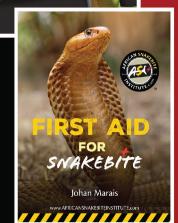
JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller **A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa.** He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The African Snakebite Institute (ASI) offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of **South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT —

... apply a tourniquet.

- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.