## DANGEROUS SNAKES OF NAMIBIA

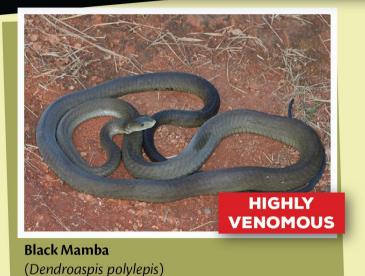


Namibia has eighty-one species of snakes. Eleven species are considered potentially deadly. Another fourteen species can inflict a bad bite. Twenty-nine species are harmless.

HIGHLY **VENOMOUS** 

Has caused human fatalities. **VENOMOUS** 

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom.



HIGHLY **VENOMOUS** 

Cape Cobra

(Naja nivea)

(Naja nigricincta woodi)

HIGHLY **VENOMOUS** 



Cape Cobra - juvenile (Naja nivea)

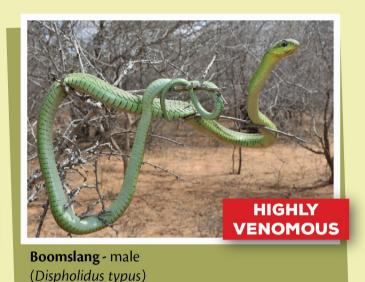
(Naja mossambica)

Anchieta's Cobra (Naja anchietae)





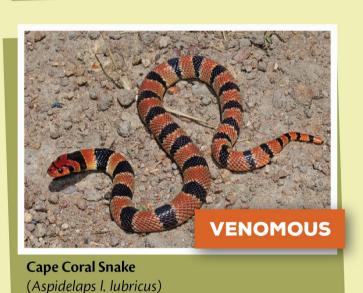
HIGHLY **VENOMOUS Mozambique Spitting Cobra** 



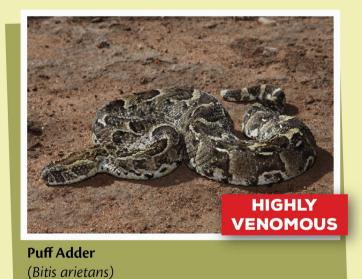
**HIGHLY VENOMOUS** Oates' Vine Snake

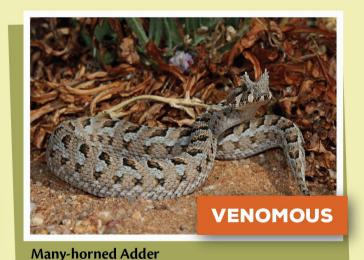
(Thelotornis capensis)

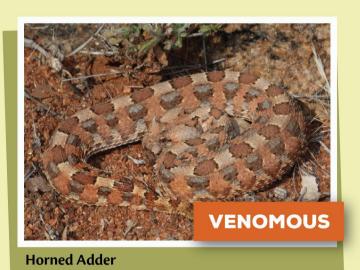


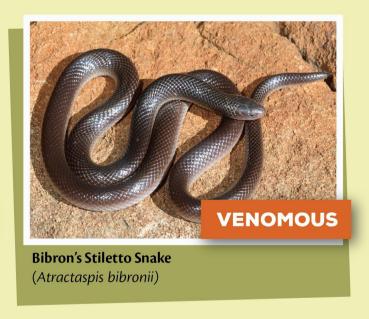












**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern **Africa.** He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The African Snakebite Institute (ASI)

(Bitis cornuta)

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offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE by the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS) and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and also accredited by the Health Professions Council of **South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality transport the victim to the closest snake handling and safety equipment in Africa. hospital without delay.

2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to Free ASI SNAKES App

artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask. SNAKEBITE

(Bitis caudalis)

3 Call the Poison Information Centre helpline for further advice: +27 861 555 777.

## DO NOT —

... apply a tourniquet.

- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.

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