

COMMON SNAKES OF GROOTVADERSBOSCH NATURE RESERVE



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused
human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does
not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be
harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to
humans



Cape Cobra
(*Naja nivea*)



Rinkhals
(*Hemachatus haemachatus*)



Boomslang - male
(*Dispholidus typus*)



Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



Many Spotted Reed Snake
(*Amplorhinus multimaculatus*)



Spotted Harlequin
(*Homoroselaps lacteus*)



Common Night Adder
(*Causus rhombeatus*)



Berg Adder
(*Bitis atropos*)



Spotted Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax rhombeatus*)



Cross-marked Grass Snake
(*Psammophis crucifer*)



Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



Western Natal Green Snake
(*Philothamnus occidentalis*)



Brown Water Snake
(*Lycodonomorphus rufulus*)



Olive Snake
(*Lycodonomorphus inornatus*)



Common Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)



Common Slug-eater
(*Duberria lutrix*)

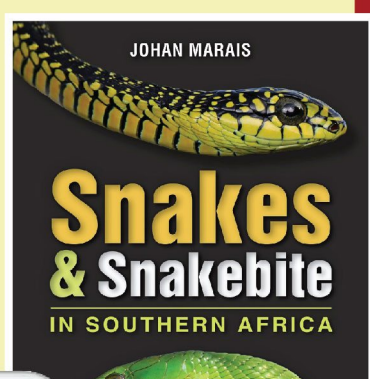
JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.

FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.