

# COMMON SNAKES OF NAMAQUA NATIONAL PARK



South African  
NATIONAL PARKS

## HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused  
human fatalities

## VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does  
not require antivenom

## MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to  
be harmful

## HARMLESS

Not dangerous to  
humans



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Cape Cobra**  
(*Naja nivea*)



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Black Spitting Cobra**  
(*Naja nigricincta woodi*)



**HIGHLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Puff Adder**  
(*Bitis arietans*)



**VENOMOUS**

**Many-horned Adder**  
(*Bitis cornuta*)



**VENOMOUS**

**Cape Coral Snake**  
(*Aspidelaps lubricus*)



**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Cross-marked Grass Snake**  
(*Psammophis crucifer*)



**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Karoo Sand Snake**  
(*Psammophis notostictus*)



**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Cape Sand Snake**  
(*Psammophis leightoni*)



**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Beetz's Tiger Snake**  
(*Telescopus beetzii*)



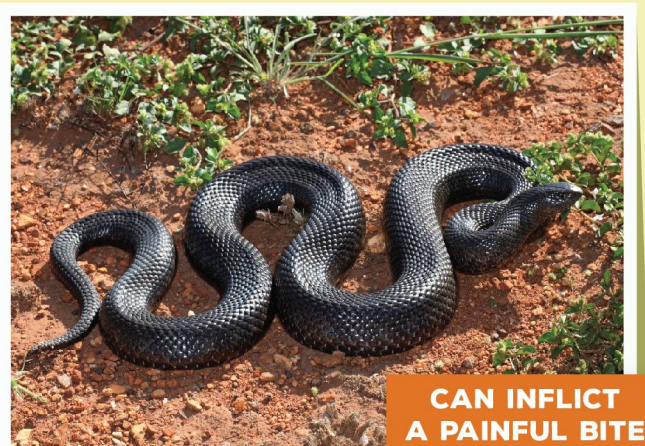
**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Spotted Skaapsteker**  
(*Psammophylax rhombeatus*)



**MILDLY  
VENOMOUS**

**Dwarf Beaked Snake**  
(*Dipsina multimaculata*)



**CAN INFLICT  
A PAINFUL BITE**

**Mole Snake**  
(*Pseudaspis cana*)



**HARMLESS**

**Spotted Rock Snake**  
(*Alopecion guttatum*)



**HARMLESS**

**Bug-eyed House Snake**  
(*Boaedon mentalis*)



**HARMLESS**

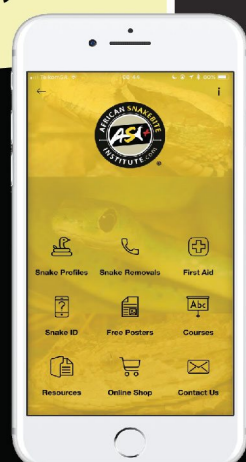
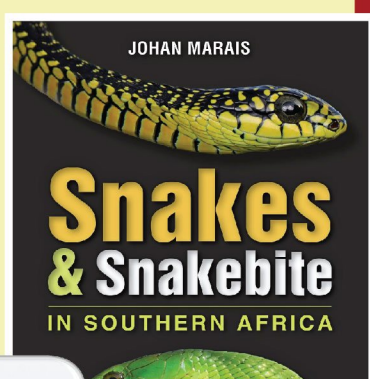
**South-western Shovel-snout**  
(*Prosymna frontalis*)



**HARMLESS**

**Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake**  
(*Rhinotyphlops lalandei*)

**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller ***A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa***. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



**FREE ASI SNAKES APP**

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
  - ... cut and suck the wound.
  - ... use ice or very hot water.
  - ... give the victim alcohol.
  - ... apply electric shock.
  - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.