

COMMON SNAKES OF WITSAND NATURE RESERVE



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused
human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does
not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be
harmful to humans

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to
humans



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Cape Cobra - adult
(*Naja nivea*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Cape Cobra - juvenile
(*Naja nivea*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Black Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricincta woodi*)



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



VENOMOUS

Speckled Shield-nose Snake
(*Aspidelaps s. scutatus*)



VENOMOUS

Horned Adder
(*Bitis caudalis*)



VENOMOUS

Bibron's Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis bibronii*)



**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**

Bicolored Quill-snouted Snake
(*Xenocalamus bicolor*)



**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**

Striped Skaapsteker
(*Psammophylax tritaeniatius*)



**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**

Fork-marked Sand Snake
(*Psammophis trinasalis*)



**CAN INFLICT A
PAINFUL BITE**

Mole Snake - adult
(*Pseudaspis cana*)



HARMLESS

Mole Snake - juvenile
(*Pseudaspis cana*)



HARMLESS

Brown House Snake
(*Boaedon capensis*)



HARMLESS

Common Wolf Snake
(*Lycophidion capense*)



HARMLESS

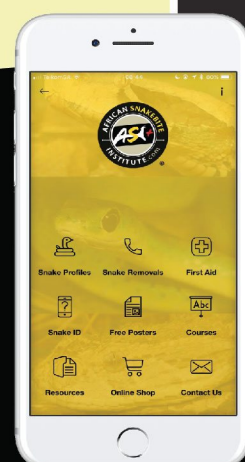
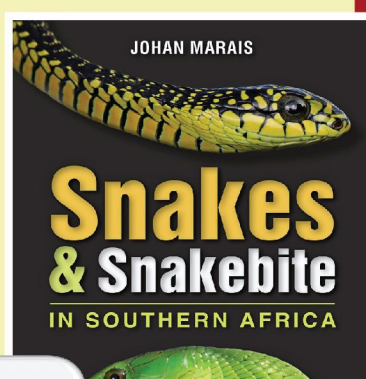
Common Egg-eater
(*Dasypeltis scabra*)



HARMLESS

Delalande's Beaked Blind Snake
(*Rhinotyphlops lalandei*)

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller ***A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa***. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

Johan Marais | African Snakebite Institute

+27 82 494 2039 | johan@asiorg.co.za

www.AFRICANSNAKEBITEINSTITUTE.com

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the Poison Information Centre help-line for further advice: 0861 555 777.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
 - ... cut and suck the wound.
 - ... use ice or very hot water.
 - ... give the victim alcohol.
 - ... apply electric shock.
 - ... inject antivenom randomly.
- Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.