

COMMON SCORPIONS OF SOUTHERN AFRICA



**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

May be life threatening to small children and animals

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**

Painful sting, but not thought to be harmful



Rough Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus granulatus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Transvaal Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus transvaalicus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**HIGHLY
VENOMOUS**



Kalahari Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus raudus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

VENOMOUS



Cape Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus capensis*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

VENOMOUS



Drab Thicktail Scorpion
(*Parabuthus planicauda*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

VENOMOUS



Eastern Nomad
(*Hottentotta trilineatus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

VENOMOUS



Common Lesser-thicktail Scorpion
(*Uroplectes carinatus*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Highveld Lesser-thicktail Scorpion
(*Uroplectes triangulifer*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Striped Lesser-thicktail Scorpion
(*Uroplectes lineatus*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Eastern Bark Scorpion
(*Uroplectes vittatus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Plain Pygmy-thicktail Scorpion
(*Pseudolychas ochraceus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Rough Burrower
(*Opisthophthalmus glabifrons*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Cape Burrower
(*Opisthophthalmus capensis*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Kalahari Burrower
(*Opisthophthalmus wahlbergii*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Karoo Burrower
(*Opisthophthalmus karrooensis*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Jones's Creeper
(*Cheloctonus jonesii*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Cape Creeper
(*Opisthacanthus capensis*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Tree Creeper
(*Opisthacanthus asper*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Drakensburg Creeper
(*Opisthacanthus validus*) - Photo: Luke Kemp

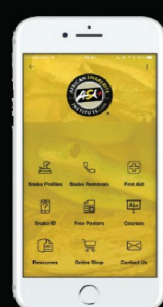
**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**



Giant Rock Scorpion
(*Hadogenes troglodytes*)

**MILDLY
VENOMOUS**

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and Travel Doctor-approved service provider. The courses are also accredited by the **Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA)**. ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

STINGS FROM HIGHLY VENOMOUS AND VENOMOUS SCORPIONS MUST BE TREATED AS A MEDICAL EMERGENCY.

IN THE EVENT OF A SCORPION STING

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.