

COMMON SNAKES OF BANDINGILO NATIONAL PARK



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Egyptian Cobra
(*Naja haje*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Black-necked Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricollis*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Boomslang
(*Dispholidus typus*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



VENOMOUS

Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis* spp.) - photo Luke Kemp



MILDLY VENOMOUS

African Large-eyed Cat Snake
(*Telescopus obtusus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Olive Grass Snake
(*Psammophis mossambicus*)



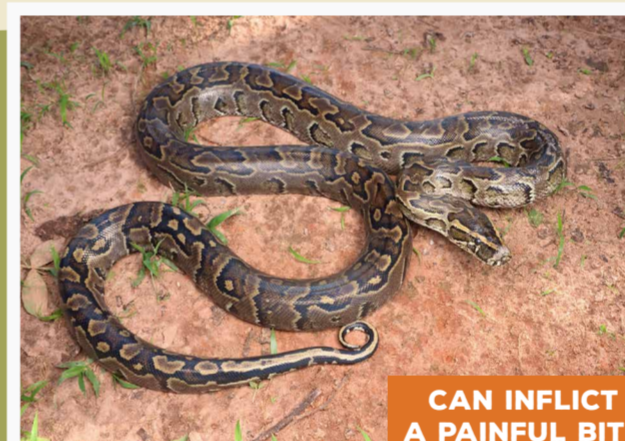
MILDLY VENOMOUS

Lake Rukwa Sand Snake
(*Psammophis rukwae*) - photo Stephen Spawls



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Northern Stripe-bellied Sand Snake
(*Psammophis sudanensis*) - photo Stephen Spawls



CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE

African Rock Python
(*Python sebae*) - photo Luke Kemp



HARMLESS

Spotted Bush Snake
(*Philothamnus semivariegatus*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Smith's Racer
(*Platyceps brevis*) - photo Stephen Spawls



HARMLESS

Cape Wolf Snake
(*Lycophidion capense*)



HARMLESS

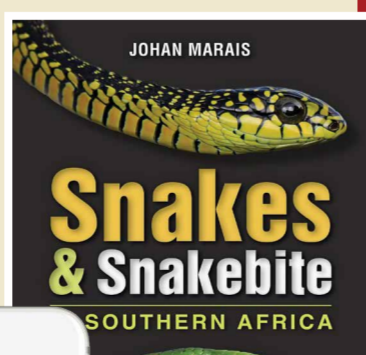
African House Snake
(*Boaedon fuliginosus*)



HARMLESS

Confounding Egg-eater
(*Daspeltis confusa*) - photo Werner Conradie

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller *A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa*. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and a **Travel Doctor-approved service provider**. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

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EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the African Snakebite Institute help-line for further advice: +27 82 494 2039.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.