

COMMON SNAKES OF GAMBELLA NATIONAL PARK



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Has caused human fatalities

VENOMOUS

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

MILDLY VENOMOUS

Not thought to be harmful

HARMLESS

Not dangerous to humans



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Egyptian Cobra
(*Naja haje*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Black-necked Spitting Cobra
(*Naja nigricollis*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Brown Forest Cobra
(*Naja subfulva*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Boomslang
(*Dispholidus typus*)



HIGHLY VENOMOUS

Puff Adder
(*Bitis arietans*)



VENOMOUS

Common Night Adder
(*Causus rhombatus*) - photo Werner Conradie



VENOMOUS

Spotted Night Adder
(*Causus maculatus*) - photo Alex Rebelo



VENOMOUS

Stiletto Snake
(*Atractaspis* spp.) - photo Luke Kemp



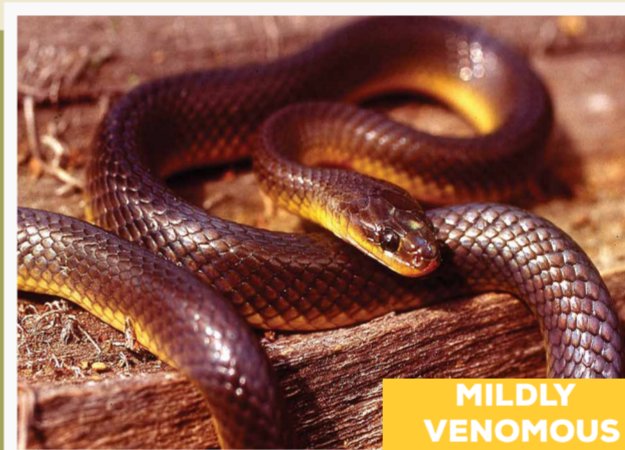
MILDLY VENOMOUS

Hissing Sand Snake
(*Psammodon sibilans*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Herald Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



MILDLY VENOMOUS

Degen's Water Snake
(*Crotaphopeltis degeni*) - photo Stephen Spawls



CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE

African Rock Python
(*Python sebae*)



HARMLESS

Slender Green Snake
(*Philothamnus heterolepidotus*) - photo Werner Conradie



HARMLESS

Spotted Bush Snake
(*Philothamnus semivariegatus*)



HARMLESS

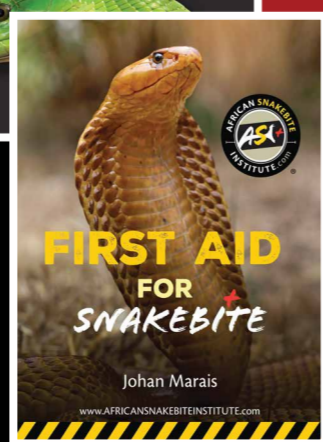
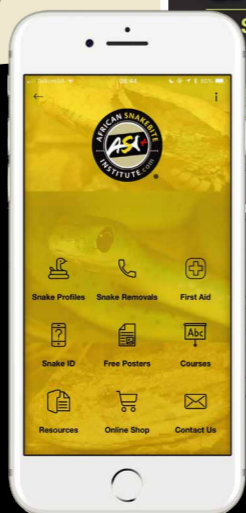
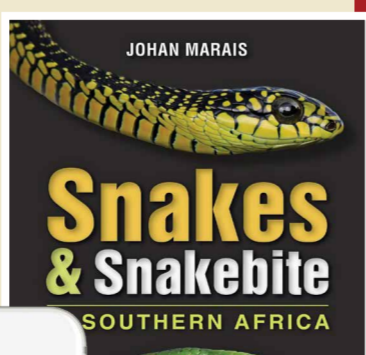
Olive Marsh Snake
(*Natriciteres olivacea*) - photo Tim Brammer



HARMLESS

African House Snake
(*Boaedon fuliginosus*)

JOHAN MARAIS is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller **A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa**. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and a **Travel Doctor-approved service provider**. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



FREE ASI SNAKES APP

Johan Marais | African Snakebite Institute

+27 82 494 2039 | johan@asiorg.co.za

www.AFRICANSNAKEBITEINSTITUTE.com

EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the African Snakebite Institute help-line for further advice: +27 82 494 2039.

DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.