

# COMMON SNAKES OF GARAMBA NATIONAL PARK



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

Has caused human fatalities

**VENOMOUS**

Painful bite, but does not require antivenom

**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

Not thought to be harmful

**HARMLESS**

Not dangerous to humans



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Black Mamba**  
(*Dendroaspis polylepis*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Jameson's Mamba**  
(*Dendroaspis jamesoni*) - photo Bill Branch



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Boomslang**  
(*Dispholidus typus*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Egyptian Cobra**  
(*Naja haje*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Gaboon Adder**  
(*Bitis gabonica*)



**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Puff Adder**  
(*Bitis arietans*)



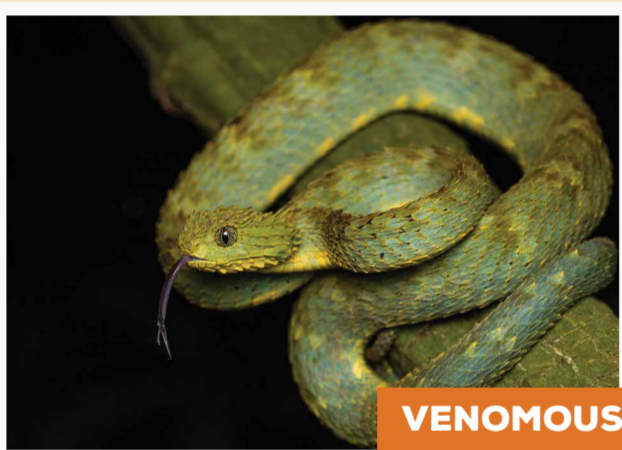
**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Central Forest Cobra**  
(*Naja melanoleuca*) - photo Luke Verburgt



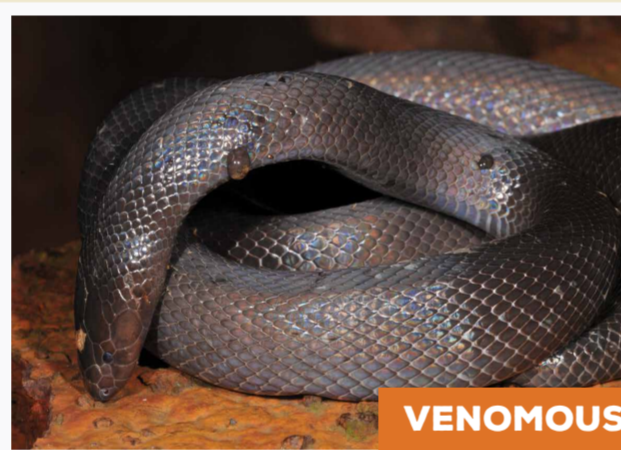
**HIGHLY VENOMOUS**

**Black-necked Spitting Cobra**  
(*Naja nigricollis*)



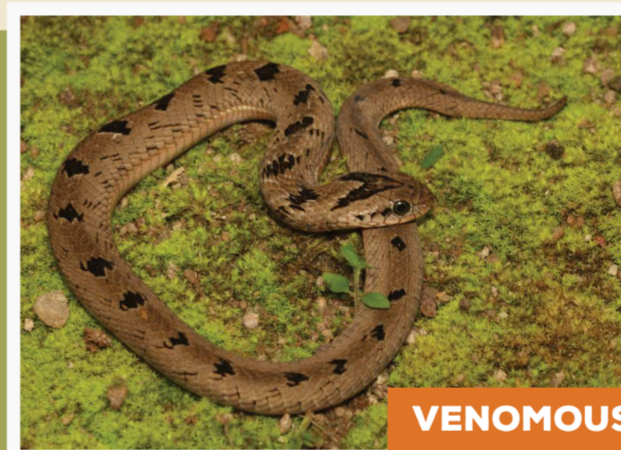
**VENOMOUS**

**Green Bush Viper**  
(*Atheris squamigera*) - photo Robin Backhouse



**VENOMOUS**

**Variable Stiletto Snake**  
(*Atractaspis irregularis*) - photo Bill Branch



**VENOMOUS**

**Spotted Night Adder**  
(*Causus maculatus*) - photo Jelder Groen



**CAN INFLICT A PAINFUL BITE**

**African Rock Python**  
(*Python sebae*) - photo Luke Kemp



**MILDLY VENOMOUS**

**Herald Snake**  
(*Crotaphopeltis hotamboeia*)



**HARMLESS**

**Olive Marsh Snake**  
(*Natriciteres olivacea*) - photo Tim Brammer



**HARMLESS**

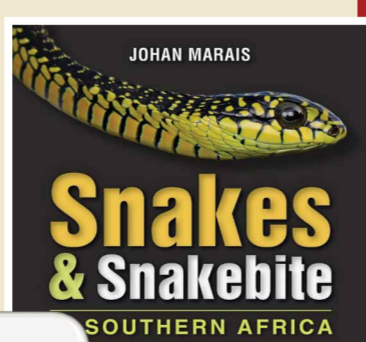
**Emerald Snake**  
(*Hapsidophrys smaragdinus*) - photo Luke Kemp



**HARMLESS**

**Slender Green Snake**  
(*Philothamnus heterolepidotus*) - photo Werner Conrad

**JOHAN MARAIS** is the author of various books on reptiles including the best-seller **A Complete Guide to Snakes of Southern Africa**. He is a popular public speaker and CEO of the African Snakebite Institute. The **African Snakebite Institute (ASI)** offers a variety of courses including Snake Awareness, Scorpion Awareness and Venomous Snake Handling. ASI is accredited by the **International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)** and a **Travel Doctor-approved service provider**. The courses are also accredited by the Health Professions Council of South Africa (HPCSA). ASI is the largest provider of quality snake handling and safety equipment in Africa.



**FREE ASI SNAKES APP**

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## EMERGENCY PROTOCOL

### IN THE EVENT OF A SNAKE BITE

- 1 Keep the victim calm, immobilized and transport the victim to the closest hospital **without delay**.
- 2 If the victim stops breathing, resort to artificial respiration or make use of a Bag Valve Mask.
- 3 Call the African Snakebite Institute help-line for further advice: +27 82 494 2039.

### DO NOT

- ... apply a tourniquet.
- ... cut and suck the wound.
- ... use ice or very hot water.
- ... give the victim alcohol.
- ... apply electric shock.
- ... inject antivenom randomly. Antivenom (if required) must be administered by a doctor in a hospital environment.